AN ACT to repeal 449.05 (1) (d), 449.08 (2) (d), 449.13, 449.15, 449.17 (6), 449.18 (3) and (4), 449.18 (6) (intro.) and 449.18 (7); to renumber 449.03 (2); to renumber and amend 449.05 (1) (intro.), 449.05 (1) (b), 449.05 (1) (c), 449.05 (2), 449.06 (2), 449.17 (3), 449.17 (4), 449.17 (7), 449.18 (1), 449.18 (2) (intro.), 449.18 (2) (a), 449.18 (2) (b), 449.18 (2) (c), 449.18 (4m), 449.18 (6) (a), 449.18 (6) (b) and 449.18 (6) (c); to consolidate, renumber and amend 449.08 (2) (intro.) and (a); to amend 71.45 (4), 440.05 (intro.), 440.08 (2) (a) (intro.), 449.03 (title), 449.04 (1), 449.04 (2) (intro.), 449.04 (2) (a), 449.04 (2) (b), 449.04 (2) (c), 449.06 (1), 449.17 (2), 449.18 (5), 449.19, 961.39 (intro.), 961.39 (2) and 961.39 (3) (a); to repeal and recreate 449.06 (title); and to create 449.02 (3), 449.055 (2), 449.055 (5), 449.055 (6), 449.06 (2m), 449.17 (1), 449.17 (1m), 449.17 (8) (title), 449.18 (1) (a), (b) and (c), 449.18 (2) (title), 449.18 (2) (e), 449.18 (6) (title) and 449.18 (6) (am) (intro.) of the statutes; relating to: the regulation of

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optometrists, providing an exemption from emergency rule procedures, and granting rule–making authority.

Analysis by the Legislative Reference Bureau

The people of the state of Wisconsin, represented in senate and assembly, do enact as follows:

SECTION 1. 71.45 (4) of the statutes is amended to read:

71.45 **(4)** Net business loss carry-forward. Insurers computing tax under this subchapter may subtract from Wisconsin net income any Wisconsin net business loss sustained in any of the next 15 preceding taxable years to the extent not offset by Wisconsin net business income of any year between the loss year and the taxable year for which an offset is claimed and computed without regard to sub. (2) (a) 8. and 9. and this subsection and limited to the amount of net income, but no loss incurred for a taxable year before taxable year 1987 by a nonprofit service plan of sickness care under ch. 148, or dental care under s. 447.13 or prepaid optometric service plans under s. 449.15 may be treated as a net business loss of the successor service insurer under ch. 613 operating by virtue of s. 148.03, or 447.13 or 449.15.

SECTION 2. 440.05 (intro.) of the statutes, as affected by 2005 Wisconsin Act 25, is amended to read:

440.05 Standard fees. (intro.) The following standard fees apply to all initial credentials, except as provided in ss. 440.42, 440.43, 440.44, 440.51, 444.03, 444.11, 446.02 (2) (c), 447.04 (2) (c) 2., 449.17 (1m) (d), and 449.18 (2) (d):

SECTION 3. 440.08 (2) (a) (intro.) of the statutes is amended to read:

1	440.08 (2) (a) (intro.) Except as provided in par. (b) and in ss. 440.51, 442.04,
2	444.03, 444.11, 448.065, 447.04 (2) (c) 2., 449.17 (1m) (d), and 449.18 (2) (d), the
3	renewal dates and renewal fees for credentials are as follows:
4	SECTION 4. 449.02 (3) of the statutes is created to read:
5	449.02 (3) This section does not apply to a person who practices optometry
6	under the supervision of an optometrist licensed under this chapter. The examining
7	board shall promulgate rules specifying the conditions for supervision required
8	under this subsection.
9	SECTION 5. 449.03 (title) of the statutes is amended to read:
10	449.03 (title) Rule making; enforcement Enforcement.
11	Section 6. 449.03 (2) of the statutes is renumbered 449.03.
12	SECTION 7. 449.04 (1) of the statutes is amended to read:
13	449.04 (1) Licenses to engage in the practice of optometry shall be issued only
14	to persons who pass an examination <u>approved or</u> conducted by the examining board.
15	An applicant who qualifies under s. 449.05 (1) may take any examination approved
16	or administered by the examining board upon payment of the fee specified in s.
17	440.05 (1).
18	SECTION 8. 449.04 (2) (intro.) of the statutes is amended to read:
19	449.04 (2) (intro.) The examination shall include a written and practical
20	examination, shall reasonably relate to the skills likely to be needed for an applicant
21	to practice optometry in this state at the time of examination and shall seek to
22	determine the applicant's preparedness to exercise such skills. In regard to the
23	written examination, the The examination shall test knowledge regarding general
24	and ocular pharmacology as it relates to optometry with particular emphasis on the
25	use of topical ocular diagnostic pharmaceutical agents and therapeutic

pharmaceutical agents, including the treatment of adverse reactions to such
pharmaceutical agents, and knowledge regarding the removal of foreign bodies from
an eye or from an appendage to the eye. The examination shall also test knowledge
of state laws and administrative rules regarding the practice of optometry. The
examining board may do any of the following:
SECTION 9. 449.04 (2) (a) of the statutes is amended to read:
449.04 (2) (a) Prepare, administer, and grade the examination;.
SECTION 10. 449.04 (2) (b) of the statutes is amended to read:
449.04 (2) (b) Approve in whole or in part an examination prepared,
administered, and graded by the national board of examiners in optometry; or
another examination provider approved by the examining board.
SECTION 11. 449.04 (2) (c) of the statutes is amended to read:
449.04 (2) (c) Approve and administer an examination prepared and graded by
or under the direction of the national board of examiners in optometry or another
examination provider approved by the examining board.
SECTION 12. 449.05 (1) (intro.) of the statutes is renumbered 449.05 (intro.) and
amended to read:
449.05 Qualification Qualifications for examination. (intro.) No person
shall be examined by the board <u>unless all of the following are satisfied</u> :
SECTION 13. 449.05 (1) (b) of the statutes is renumbered 449.05 (1m) and
amended to read:
449.05 (1m) Unless he or she The person presents proof satisfactory to the
examining board that, subject to ss. 111.321, 111.322, and 111.335, he or she does not
have an arrest or conviction record;

1	SECTION 14. 449.05 (1) (c) of the statutes is renumbered 449.05 (2m) and		
2	amended to read:		
3	449.05 (2m) Unless the The person has graduated from an accredited college		
4	of optometry approved and recognized by the examining board; and.		
5	SECTION 15. 449.05 (1) (d) of the statutes is repealed.		
6	SECTION 16. 449.05 (2) of the statutes is renumbered 449.055 (intro.) and		
7	amended to read:		
8	449.055 Endorsement. (intro.) Any The examining board may issue a license		
9	and certificate of registration to a person who is licensed in good standing to practice		
10	optometry in another state, having that has substantially similar requirements and		
11	granting equal privileges to residents of Wisconsin, may be issued a certificate in the		
12	discretion of the examining board upon passing if all of the following conditions are		
13	satisfied:		
14	(1) The person has passed an examination in pathology and practical		
15	optometry , payment of .		
16	(3) The person pays the fee specified in s. 440.05 (1) and production of a		
17	certificate showing that the person has passed an examination in such other state		
18	and.		
19	(4) The person submits satisfactory evidence that the person has actually		
20	practiced there in the other state for 5 years.		
21	SECTION 17. 449.055 (2) of the statutes is created to read:		
22	449.055 (2) The person passes an examination that tests knowledge of state		
23	and federal laws and administrative rules and regulations regarding the practice of		
24	optometry.		
25	SECTION 18. 449.055 (5) of the statutes is created to read:		

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449.055 (5) The person satisfies the requirements under s. 449.05	
SECTION 19. 449.055 (6) of the statutes is created to read:	
449.055 (6) The person has completed the study specified in ss. 449.	17 (1m) (b)
and 449.18 (2) (a) 2. and passes the examinations specified in ss. 449.17 (2)	1m) (c) and
449.18 (2) (a) 3.	
SECTION 20. 449.06 (title) of the statutes is repealed and recreated	l to read:
449.06 (title) Renewal; continuing education.	
SECTION 21. 449.06 (1) of the statutes is amended to read:	
449.06 (1) Persons practicing optometry shall, on or before the	applicable
renewal date specified under s. 440.08 (2) (a), register with the department	nt and , pay
the applicable renewal fee specified under s. 440.08 (2) (a), and provide	<u>e evidence</u>
satisfactory to the examining board that he or she has complied with	the rules
promulgated under sub. (2m).	
Section 22. 449.06 (2) of the statutes is renumbered 449.065 and a	mended to
read:	
449.065 Display of registration. Every practicing optometrist sh	all display
in a conspicuous place, at the entrance of his or her office, the name of the	e person so
practicing therein and shall keep the certificate of registration issu	ed by the
examining board conspicuously displayed in that place of business so	that it can
easily be seen and read.	
SECTION 23. 449.06 (2m) of the statutes is created to read:	

449.06 **(2m)** The examining board shall promulgate rules requiring a person who is issued a license to practice optometry to complete, during the 2-year period immediately preceding the renewal date specified in s. 440.08 (2) (a), not less than 30 hours of continuing education. The rules shall include requirements that apply

only to optometrists who are allowed to use topical ocular diagnostic pharmaceutical
agents under s. 449.17 or who are allowed to use therapeutic pharmaceutical agents
or remove foreign bodies from an eye or from an appendage to the eye under s. 449.18.
SECTION 24. 449.08 (2) (intro.) and (a) of the statutes are consolidated,
renumbered 449.08 (2) and amended to read:
449.08 (2) Unprofessional advertising includes without limitation because of
enumeration: (a) Advertising advertising professional superiority or the
performance of professional services in a superior manner; .
SECTION 25. 449.08 (2) (d) of the statutes is repealed.
SECTION 26. 449.13 of the statutes is repealed.
SECTION 27. 449.15 of the statutes is repealed.
SECTION 28. 449.17 (1) of the statutes is created to read:
449.17 (1) Applicability. An optometrist may use topical ocular diagnostic
pharmaceutical agents only if the optometrist establishes a plan specified in sub. (2)
and if one of the following applies:
(a) The examining board initially issues a license to practice optometry to the
optometrist on or after the effective date of this paragraph [revisor inserts date].
(b) The department issued a certificate to the optometrist under s. 449.17, 2003
stats.
(c) The examining board issues a certificate under sub. (1m) to an optometrist
issued a license to practice optometry before the effective date of this paragraph
[revisor inserts date].
SECTION 29. 449.17 (1m) of the statutes is created to read:
449.17 (1m) Licenses issued before the effective date of this subsection
[REVISOR INSERTS DATE]. (a) The examining board shall certify an optometrist to use

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topical ocular diagnostic pharmaceutical agents if the optometrist was issued a license to practice optometry before the effective date of this paragraph [revisor inserts date], and the optometrist satisfies the education requirements under par. (b) and successfully completes an examination under par. (c).

Section 30. 449.17 (2) of the statutes is amended to read:

449.17 **(2)** <u>Plan.</u> Topical ocular diagnostic pharmaceutical agents may be used only by optometrists who have established a plan approved by the secretary after consultation with the examining board and the medical examining board for the referral of patients who experience adverse reactions from the application of such agents to appropriate medical services.

SECTION 31. 449.17 (3) of the statutes is renumbered 449.17 (1m) (c) and amended to read:

only—by The examining board may issue certificates under par. (a) only to optometrists who successfully complete an examination approved or conducted by the examining board on the subject of general and ocular pharmacology as it relates to optometry with particular emphasis on the use of topical ocular diagnostic pharmaceutical agents, including the treatment of any adverse reactions that may occur to such pharmaceutical agents. The examination shall be prepared or approved by the department in consultation with the examining board, the medical examining board and the pharmacy examining board. The department examining board shall periodically review the validity, reliability, and appropriateness of the examination. In regard to the examination, the department The examining board may do any of the following:

1. Prepare, administer, and grade the examination;

- 2. Approve in whole or in part an examination prepared, administered, and graded by the national board of examiners in optometry or by the optometry examining board; or another examination provider approved by the examining board.
- 3. Approve and administer an examination prepared and graded by or under the direction of the national board of examiners in optometry or another examination provider approved by the examining board.
- **SECTION 32.** 449.17 (4) of the statutes is renumbered 449.17 (1m) (b) and amended to read:

449.17 (1m) (b) In addition to the requirements of sub. (3), under par. (c), the examining board may issue certificates under par. (a) only to optometrists who wish to use topical ocular diagnostic pharmaceutical agents shall successfully complete 60 classroom hours of study in general and ocular pharmacology as it relates to optometry with particular emphasis on the use of topical ocular diagnostic pharmaceutical agents. At least 30 of the 60 classroom hours of study shall be in ocular pharmacology and shall emphasize the systemic effects of and reactions to pharmaceutical agents, including the treatment of any adverse reactions that may occur. The course of study shall be offered by an institution approved by the secretary examining board and accredited by a regional or professional accrediting organization which is recognized by the council on post—secondary accreditation and the U.S. office Council for Higher Education Accreditation or its successor or the federal department of education, and shall be completed prior to entering the examination required by sub. (3) under par. (c).

SECTION 33. 449.17 (6) of the statutes is repealed.

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1	SECTION 34. 449.17 (7) of the statutes is renumbered 449.17 (1m) (d) and		
2	amended to read:		
3	449.17 (1m) (d) No fee may be charged for a certificate issued under this section		
4	subsection. A certificate issued under this section subsection or s. 449.17, 2003		
5	stats., remains in effect while the optometrist's license to practice optometry remains		
6	in effect unless the certificate is suspended or revoked by the department <u>examining</u>		
7	<u>board</u> .		
8	SECTION 35. 449.17 (8) (title) of the statutes is created to read:		
9	449.17 (8) (title) REIMBURSEMENT PROHIBITED.		
10	SECTION 36. 449.18 (1) of the statutes is renumbered 449.18 (1) (intro.) and		
11	amended to read:		
12	449.18 (1) Applicability. (intro.) No optometrist may use therapeutic		
13	pharmaceutical agents or remove foreign bodies from an eye or from an appendage		
14	to the eye unless the optometrist is certified by the examining board under this		
15	section. one of the following applies:		
16	SECTION 37. 449.18 (1) (a), (b) and (c) of the statutes are created to read:		
17	449.18 (1) (a) The examining board initially issues a license to practice		
18	optometry to the optometrist on or after the effective date of this paragraph		
19	[revisor inserts date].		
20	(b) The department issued a certificate to the optometrist under s. 449.18, 2003		
21	stats.		
22	(c) The examining board issues a certificate under sub. (2) to an optometrist		
23	issued a license to practice optometry before the effective date of this paragraph		
24	[revisor inserts date].		
25	SECTION 38. 449.18 (2) (title) of the statutes is created to read:		

1	449.18 (2) (title) Licenses issued before the effective date of this subsection
2	[REVISOR INSERTS DATE].
3	Section 39. 449.18 (2) (intro.) of the statutes is renumbered 449.18 (2) (a)
4	(intro.) and amended to read:
5	449.18 (2) (a) (intro.) The examining board shall certify an optometrist to use
6	therapeutic pharmaceutical agents and remove foreign bodies from an eye or from
7	an appendage to the eye if the optometrist was issued a license to practice optometry
8	before the effective date of this paragraph [revisor inserts date], and the
9	optometrist satisfies all of the following:
10	Section 40. 449.18 (2) (a) of the statutes is renumbered 449.18 (2) (a) 1. and
11	amended to read:
12	449.18 (2) (a) 1. The optometrist is certified under s. 449.17, 2003 stats., or s.
13	449.17 (1m) (a) to use topical ocular diagnostic pharmaceutical agents.
14	SECTION 41. 449.18 (2) (b) of the statutes is renumbered 449.18 (2) (a) 2. and
15	amended to read:
16	449.18 (2) (a) 2. The optometrist has successfully completed 100 hours of
17	approved study in the use of therapeutic pharmaceutical agents and the removal of
18	superficial foreign bodies from an eye or from an appendage to the eye. The course
19	of study shall be offered by an institution approved by the examining board and
20	accredited by a regional or professional accrediting organization that is recognized
21	by the council on postsecondary accreditation of Council for Higher Education
22	Accreditation or its successor or the federal department of education.
23	SECTION 42. 449.18 (2) (c) of the statutes is renumbered 449.18 (2) (a) 3. and
24	amended to read:

amended to read:

449.18 (2) (a) 3. The optometrist has passed an examination under sub. (3)		
conducted or approved by the examining board. The examining board shall		
periodically review the validity, reliability, and appropriateness of the examination		
that it conducts or approves under this subdivision.		
SECTION 43. 449.18 (2) (e) of the statutes is created to read:		
449.18 (2) (e) A certificate issued under par. (a) or s. 449.18, 2003 stats.,		
remains in effect while the optometrist's license to practice optometry remains in		
effect unless the certificate is suspended or revoked by the examining board.		
SECTION 44. 449.18 (3) and (4) of the statutes are repealed.		
SECTION 45. 449.18 (4m) of the statutes is renumbered 449.18 (2) (d) and		
amended to read:		
449.18 (2) (d) No fee may be charged for the issuance or renewal of a certificate		
under this section par. (a).		
SECTION 46. 449.18 (5) of the statutes is amended to read:		
449.18 (5) Removals from eyes. An optometrist who is certified under this		
section allowed under sub. (1) to remove a foreign body from an eye or from an		
appendage to an eye may not remove a foreign body from an eye or from an		
appendage to an eye if the foreign body is deeper than Bowman's layer of the cornea		
or deeper than the conjunctiva.		
SECTION 47. 449.18 (6) (title) of the statutes is created to read:		
449.18 (6) (title) Use of therapeutic pharmaceuticals.		
SECTION 48. 449.18 (6) (intro.) of the statutes is repealed.		
SECTION 49. 449.18 (6) (a) of the statutes is renumbered 449.18 (6) (am) 1. and		

1	449.18 (6) (am) 1. May not prescribe Prescribe or administer any therapeutic
2	pharmaceutical agent that he or she is prohibited from prescribing or administering
3	under the rules promulgated under sub. (8) par. (cm).
4	Section 50. 449.18 (6) (am) (intro.) of the statutes is created to read:
5	449.18 (6) (am) An optometrist who is allowed under sub. (1) to use therapeutic
6	pharmaceutical agents may not do any of the following:
7	Section 51. 449.18 (6) (b) of the statutes is renumbered 449.18 (6) (bm), and
8	449.18 (6) (bm) (intro.) and 1., as renumbered, are amended to read:
9	449.18 (6) (bm) (intro.) Shall An optometrist who is allowed under sub. (1) to
10	use therapeutic pharmaceutical agents shall include with each prescription order all
11	of the following:
12	1. A statement that he or she is certified under this section allowed under sub.
13	(1) to use therapeutic pharmaceutical agents.
14	Section 52. 449.18 (6) (c) of the statutes is renumbered 449.18 (6) (am) 2. and
15	amended to read:
16	449.18 (6) (am) 2. May not dispense <u>Dispense</u> , as defined in s. 450.01 (7), other
17	than by prescribing or administering. This paragraph <u>subdivision</u> does not prohibit
18	the optometrist from providing a complimentary sample of a therapeutic
19	pharmaceutical agent to a patient to whom the optometrist has rendered therapeutic
20	care.
21	SECTION 53. 449.18 (7) of the statutes is repealed.
22	SECTION 54. 449.19 of the statutes is amended to read:
23	449.19 Referral to other specialists health care professionals. If, during
24	the course of examining a person, an optometrist determines the existence of a
25	pathological condition requiring treatment outside the scope of the practice of

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- optometry, the optometrist shall so advise the person and shall refer the person to an appropriate medical specialist health care professional, as defined in s. 180.1901 (1m), for further evaluation.
 - **Section 55.** 961.39 (intro.) of the statutes is amended to read:
- **961.39 Limitations on optometrists.** (intro.) An optometrist who is certified allowed under s. 449.18 (1) to use therapeutic pharmaceutical agents:
 - **Section 56.** 961.39 (2) of the statutes is amended to read:
- 961.39 **(2)** May prescribe or administer only those controlled substances included in schedules III, IV, and V that are permitted for prescription or administration under the rules promulgated under s. 449.18 (8) (6) (cm).
 - **SECTION 57.** 961.39 (3) (a) of the statutes is amended to read:
- 961.39 (3) (a) A statement that he or she is certified allowed under s. 449.18 (1) to use the rapeutic pharmaceutical agents.

SECTION 58. Nonstatutory provisions.

- (1) APPROVALS TRANSITION. All approvals issued by the department of regulation and licensing under section 449.17 (2) and (4), 2003 stats., that are in effect on the effective date of this subsection remain in effect until their specified expiration date or until modified or rescinded by the optometry examining board.
- (2) PENDING MATTERS TRANSITION. Any matter pending with the department of regulation and licensing on the effective date of this subsection that relates to an approval under section 449.17 (2) or (4), 2003 stats., is transferred to the optometry examining board and all materials submitted to or actions taken by the department with respect to the pending matter are considered as having been submitted to or taken by the board.
 - (3) CONTINUING EDUCATION RULES.

- (a) The optometry examining board shall submit in proposed form the rules required under section 449.06 (2m) of the statutes, as created by this act, to the legislative council staff under section 227.15 (1) of the statutes no later than the first day of the 10th month beginning after the effective date of this paragraph.
- (b) Using the procedure under section 227.24 of the statutes, the optometry examining board may promulgate rules required under section 449.06 (2m) of the statutes, as created by this act, for the period before the effective date of the rules submitted under paragraph (a), but not to exceed the period authorized under section 227.24 (1) (c) and (2) of the statutes. Notwithstanding section 227.24 (1) (a), (2) (b), and (3) of the statutes, the optometry examining board is not required to provide evidence that promulgating a rule under this paragraph as an emergency rule is not required to provide a finding of emergency for a rule promulgated under this paragraph.

SECTION 59. Initial applicability.

- (1) Examinations. The treatment of section 449.04 (2) (intro.) of the statutes first applies to examinations administered on the effective date of this subsection.
- (2) Endorsement. The treatment of sections 449.05 (2) and 449.055 (2), (5), and (6) of the statutes first applies to applications for licenses received on the effective date of this subsection.

SECTION 60. Effective date.

(1) This act takes effect on the first day of the 4th month beginning after publication.